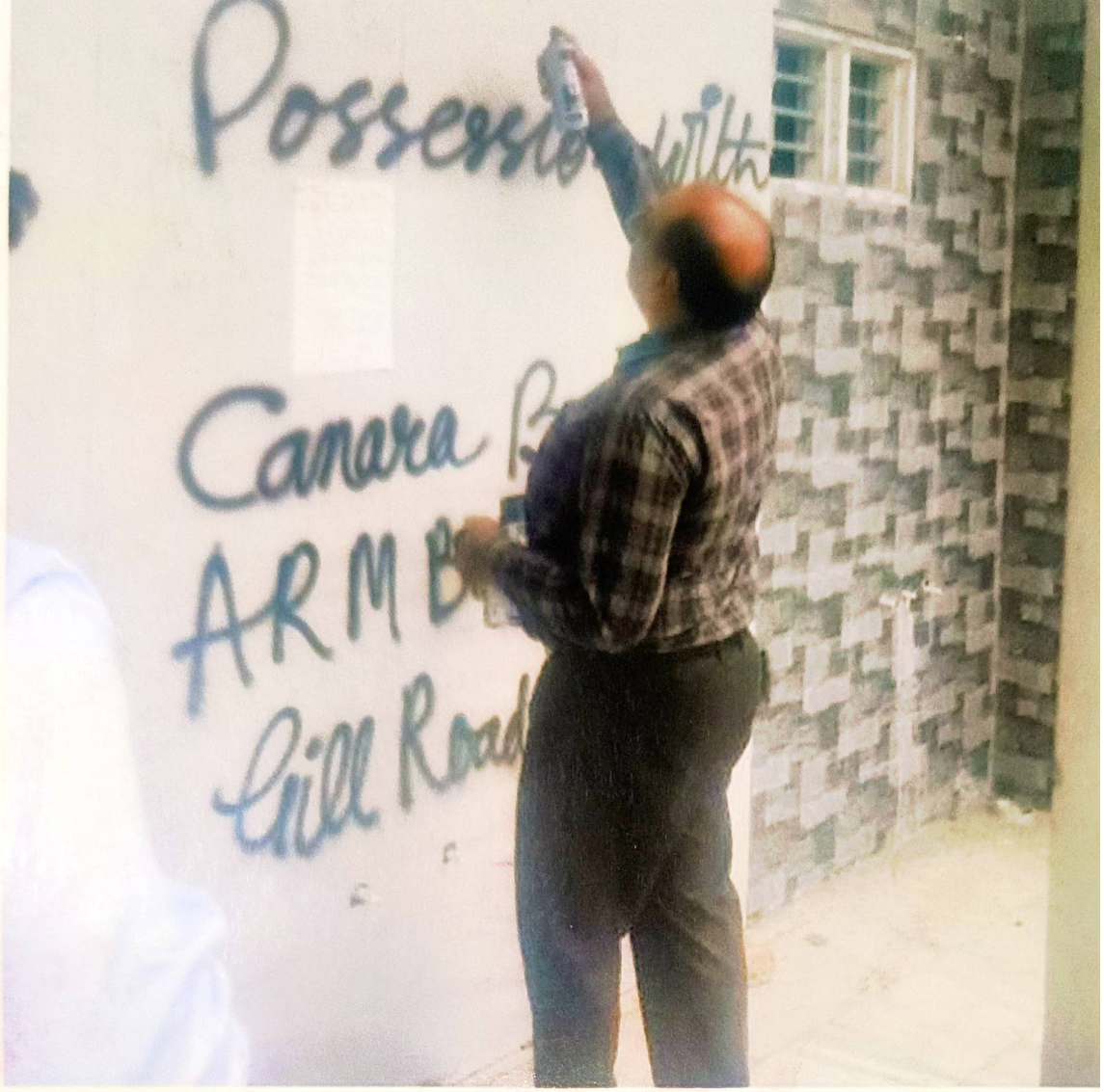




Internal
Aug 22, 2025 14:00:00